FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 (With Summarized Financial Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)



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FOCUS HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE USA YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Focus Humanitarian Assistance USA

Auditors' Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Focus Humanitarian Assistance USA ("FOCUS USA"), a District of Columbia nonprofit corporation, which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related statement of activities, statement of functional expenses, statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements for the year then ended.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of FOCUS USA as of December 31, 2022, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Auditors' Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of FOCUS USA and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, which raise substantial doubt about FOCUS USA's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives as auditors are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.







INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT, CONTINUATION

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- 1. Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- 2. Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- 3. Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of FOCUS USA's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- 4. Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- 5. Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, which raise substantial doubt about FOCUS USA's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited FOCUS USA's 2021 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated June 25, 2022. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Bankole, Okoye & Associates PC

Bankole, Okoye & Associates PC Certified Public Accountants and Business Advisors Houston, Texas May 22, 2023



Statement of Financial Position

December 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

	2022			2021
Assets:				
<u>Current Assets:</u>				
Cash	\$	7,920,468	\$	6,864,946
Investments (Notes 2 and 5)		3,364,249		2,366,047
Contributions Receivable, Net (Note 3)		113,531		146,333
Grants Receivable (Note 4)		206,671		179,479
Other Receivables and Prepaid Expenses		9,741		10,935
Total Current Assets		11,614,660		9,567,740
Non-Current Assets:				
Investments (Notes 2 and 5)		3,030,804		735,000
Contributions Receivable, Net (Note 3)		108,437		141,154
Total Assets	\$	14,753,901	\$	10,443,894
Liabilities:				
Current Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	\$	43,061	\$	139,105
Humanitarian Grants Payable (Note 4)		2,312,231		687,177
Advance Grant Revenue		23,683		27,794
Total Current Liabilities		2,378,975		854,076
Total Liabilities		2,378,975		854,076
Net Assets:				
Without Donor Restrictions		11,064,998		9,589,818
With Donor Restrictions (Note 8)				- , ,
With Bonor Restrictions (1000 0)		1,309,928		-
Total Net Assets		1,309,928 12,374,926		9,589,818

Statement of Activities

Year Ended December 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

		2021			
evenue:		thout Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Total
Public Support and Other Revenue:					
Contributions	\$	6,141,257	\$ 1,309,928	\$ 7,451,185	\$ 6,073,922
In-kind Services and Program Support		-	-	-	219,200
Investment gains / (losses)		(36,945)	-	(36,945)	18,142
Humanitarian Grants (Note 4)		92,106	250,000	342,106	2,260,767
Matching Gift		131,029	-	131,029	116,113
Total Public Support and Other Revenue Net assets released from restriction:		6,327,447	1,559,928	7,887,375	8,688,144
Satisfaction of purpose restriction		250,000	(250,000)	-	<u>-</u>
otal Revenue		6,577,447	1,309,928	7,887,375	8,688,144
Program Services:					
Program Services:					
Disaster Preparedness and Response (Domestic)		159,795	-	159,795	352,365
Disaster Preparedness and Response (International)		2,782,792	-	2,782,792	6,106,145
Humanitarian Assistance (International)		23,241	-	23,241	1,337,528
Migration and Refugee Assistance (International)		1,809,750	-	1,809,750	1,600,154
Total Program Services Expenses		4,775,578	-	4,775,578	9,396,192
Administrative and General		192,803	-	192,803	208,450
Fundraising		133,886	-	133,886	114,478
otal Expenses		5,102,267	-	5,102,267	9,719,120
Change in Net Assets		1,475,180	1,309,928	2,785,108	(1,030,976
Net Assets- Beginning of Year		9,589,818	-	9,589,818	10,620,794
Net Assets- End of Year	\$	11,064,998	\$ 1,309,928	\$ 12,374,926	\$ 9,589,818

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year Ended December 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

	2022																		
				P	rogra	m Activitie	es				Supporting Activities								
	Pre and	Disaster paredness Response omestic)	Prej and	isaster paredness Response rnational)	Ass	nanitarian sistance rnational)	A	gration and Refugee Assistance ternational)		tal Program Activities	Fı	ındraising		ministrative nd General		Total upporting Activities	То	tal Expenses	2021
Personnel Costs	\$	92,522	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	92,522	\$	73,412	\$	145,402	\$	218,814	\$	311,336	\$ 313,732
Grants to Other Organizations		-	:	2,782,792		23,241		1,809,750		4,615,783		-		-		-		4,615,783	9,043,827
Professional Fees and Consultants		-		-		-		-		-		-		25,965		25,965		25,965	38,832
General Office Expenses		1,228		-		-		-		1,228		26,250		7,973		34,223		35,451	30,493
Rent and Office Utilities		-		-		-		-		-		-		9,366		9,366		9,366	9,375
Printing and Media		444		-		-		-		444		21,699		-		21,699		22,143	39,346
Telephone and Communication		2,836		-		-		-		2,836		12,525		3,718		16,243		19,079	14,079
Travel		134		-		-		-		134		-		379		379		513	-
Program Training and Subscriptions		62,631		-		-		-		62,631		-		-		-		62,631	10,238
Inkind Expenses		-		_		_		-		-		-		-		-		-	219,200
Total	\$	159,795	\$	2,782,792	\$	23,241	\$	1,809,750	\$	4,775,578	\$	133,886	\$	192,803	\$	326,689	\$	5,102,267	\$ 9,719,120
Total 2021	\$	352,365	\$	6,106,145	\$	1,337,528	\$	1,600,154	\$	9,396,192	\$	114,478	\$	208,450	\$	322,928	\$	9,719,120	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

Year Ended December 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

	2022	 2021
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:		
Change in Net Assets	\$ 2,785,108	\$ (1,030,976)
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
Contributions Receivables, Net	65,519	(100,074)
Other Receivables and Prepaid Expenses	1,194	13,137
Grants Receivable	(27,192)	1,949,439
Advance Grant Revenue	(4,111)	27,794
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	(96,044)	93,521
Humanitarian Grants Payable	1,625,054	207,550
Total Adjustments	 1,564,420	 2,191,367
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	4,349,528	1,160,391
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:		
Proceeds from Sales of Investments	33,994	-
Purchase of Investments	(3,328,000)	(28,226)
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	(3,294,006)	(28,226)
Net Increase in Cash	1,055,522	1,132,165
Cash - Beginning of Year	6,864,946	5,732,781
Cash - End of Year	 7,920,468	\$ 6,864,946

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization and Business

Focus Humanitarian Assistance, USA ("FOCUS USA" or the "Organization") is a nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of the District of Columbia and exempt from US federal income taxes under Section 501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is not a private foundation.

Focus Humanitarian Assistance ("FOCUS") is an international group of agencies established in Europe and North America to complement the provision of emergency relief, principally in the developing world. It helps people in need reduce their dependence on humanitarian aid and facilitates their transition to sustainable, self-reliant, long-term development. Focus Humanitarian Assistance is affiliated with the Aga Khan Development Network ("AKDN"), a group of institutions working to improve opportunities and living conditions, for people of all faiths and origins, in specific regions of the developing world. Underlying the establishment of FOCUS by the Ismaili Muslim community is a history of successful initiatives to assist people struck by natural and man-made disasters in South and Central Asia and Africa.

The Organization is funded primarily through individual and corporate contributions.

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements of FOCUS USA have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted for nonprofit organizations in the United States of America. Under the accrual method, revenues are recorded in the period earned and when the amount and timing of the revenue can be reasonably determined. Expenses and asset additions are recognized when liability arises, typically at the time title passes to, or a service is received by, the Organization. Also, the financial statements have reflected all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Financial Statement Presentation

FOCUS USA prepares its financial statements in accordance with the requirements of FASB's Accounting Standards Codification (ASC.) Topic 958-205, *Financial Statements of Nonprofit Organizations*, as amended by FASB Accounting Standards Update (ASU.) No. 2016-14, *Presentation of Financial Statements for nonprofit Entities*. Accordingly, the Organization has reported information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following two classes of net assets, as applicable:

Net Assets without Donor/External Restrictions – These resources are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and can be used for the Organization's general operations.

Net Assets with Donor/External Restrictions – These are resources that are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met, either by actions of the Organization and/or the passage of time.

FOCUS USA reported a total of \$1,309,928 and \$0 of net assets restricted by donors as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Significant estimates included in the financial statements relate primarily to the discount factor and assumptions applied in determining the present value of long-term contributions receivable, and the allowances made for uncollectible contributions receivable. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Revenue Recognition

Contributions received are recorded as increases in net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions depending on the existence and nature of any donor restrictions. Contributions of pledges are recorded as revenue in the period the contribution or promise is received when an unconditional commitment is received, and there is sufficient evidence in the form of verifiable documentation.

Contributions receivable are stated at net of an allowance for doubtful accounts. Contributions to be received over multiple future years are discounted to the anticipated net present value of the future cash flows. These contributions are included as revenue on the Statement of Activities and as non-current assets on the Statement of Financial Position.

Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. FOCUS USA had no conditional promises to give as of December 31, 2022, and as of December 31, 2021.

When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Organization's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

Expenses are recorded as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation.

Other revenues are recognized when cash is received.

Contributed Services and Donated Materials

Contributed services and donated materials are reflected in the accompanying statements at their estimated fair values at the date of receipt to the extent that they create or enhance non-financial assets or require specialized skills, which, if not provided by donation, would have to be purchased by Focus Humanitarian Assistance, USA. The contributed services and donated materials have been reported in the accompanying financial statements as revenue with an offsetting expense.

No contributed services and materials were received in the year ended December 31, 2022. Certain personal protective equipment and supplies valued at \$219,200 were received in the year ended December 31, 2021. These inkind contributions were used in FOCUS USA's *Disaster Preparedness and Response* domestic program.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

FOCUS USA reports as cash and cash equivalents all monies in financial institutions and investments that are available for current use with maturity dates of less than three months from the date of acquisition. FOCUS USA had no cash equivalents as of December 31, 2022 and 2021. Management believes that the carrying amounts reported for cash in the Statement of Financial Position approximate their fair values.

Investments

Investments in fixed income marketable securities with readily determinable fair values are reported at their fair values in the Statement of Financial Position. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the net return on investments reported in the Statement of Activities. Investment returns are reported as an increase or decrease in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. FOCUS USA had no donor-restricted investments as of December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

Income Taxes

As an organization described in Sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(l)(A)(vi) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), FOCUS USA is exempt from US federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the IRC. Accordingly, no provision or liability for federal income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. In addition, donations and contributions to the Organization are deductible for federal income tax purposes as provided in Section 170 of the IRC.

FOCUS USA follows the guidance of ASC 740, *Accounting for Income Taxes*, related to uncertainties in income taxes, which prescribe a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. There are no uncertain tax positions for FOCUS USA for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The Organization annually files Form 990, *Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax*, with the Internal Revenue Service. The Forms 990 for years 2019 through 2021 remain subject to review by the taxing authorities, generally for three years after they were filed.

Fair Value Measurements

FASB ASC Topic 820 has established a framework for measuring fair value and for the disclosure requirements about fair value measurements for assets and liabilities. This framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes (i.e., maximizes) the use of observable inputs such as unbiased market prices, and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs, to measure items at fair value. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 input) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 inputs). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy according to generally accepted accounting principles, are as follows:

- Level 1: Valuations are based on quoted prices in active markets for identical investments. Accordingly, measurements of level 1 assets orand liabilities at fair value do not entail a significant degree of judgment.
- Level 2: Valuations are based on, and determined through the use of, either directly or indirectly observable input models other than quoted prices. These inputs include prices for assets or

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

liabilities that are similar to items in active markets or are identical to items in inactive markets.

Level 3: Valuations are based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement and include situations where there is little if any, market activity for the asset or liability. The inputs into the determination of fair value for these items require significant management judgment or estimation.

NOTE 2 - INVESTMENTS

Investments consisted of the following at December 31, 2022, and 2021:

			2021	
Cash Equivalents Certificates of Deposit, Current	\$	21,725 3,342,524	\$	1,274,047 1,092,000
Total Current Investments		3,364,249		2,366,047
Certificates of Deposit, Non-current		3,030,804	-	735,000
Total Investments	\$	6,395,053	\$	3,101,047

The certificates of deposit (CDs) are held at financial institutions and have maturities within twelve to twenty-four months from the balance sheet date. Amounts that have maturities within twelve months as of the Statement of Financial Position date have been classified as current assets. The CDs are recorded at fair value, and the principal amounts are at or below FDIC insurance limits. Cash equivalents provide short-term liquidity and serve as a funding source to purchase new CDs.

NOTE 3 - CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

As of December 31, 2022, and December 31, 2021, FOCUS USA has received the following unconditional pledges:

	 2022		2021	
Jamati (Ismaili Community) donations	\$ 291,270	\$	352,005	
Less: Unamortized Present Value Discount	(27,961)		(11,782)	
Less: Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts	(41,341)		(52,735)	
Net Contributions Receivable	\$ \$ 221,968		287,488	
Maturities of Contributions Receivable Amount Receivable in: Less than One Year One to Five Years	\$ 113,531 78,332	\$	146,333 95,993	
After Five Years	 30,105		45,162	
Total Contributions Receivable	\$ 221,968	\$	287,488	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

The present value discount rate was 3.88% and 1.52% for 2022 and 2021, respectively. The discount rate used is based on US Treasury (10 years) rates, which is our best estimate of a risk-free rate of return. The amounts due in less than one year are recorded at their net realizable value, per ASC Topic 958-605-30-6, which states that unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in less than one year may be measured at a net realizable value because that amount results in a reasonable estimate of fair value. All other amounts are subject to discounting using the risk-free rate and are also subject to an allowance which we believe results in those amounts approximating their fair value.

The following are the changes in contributions receivable during the year:

	 2022	 2021
Contributions Receivable, the Beginning of the Year	\$ 352,005	\$ 237,779
New Pledges by Donors, Included in Revenues for the Year	202,347	342,451
Pledges Collected in Cash in the Year	(233,689)	(228,081)
Adjustment for Write-offs	(29,393)	(145)
Contributions Receivable, End of Year	291,270	352,005
Less: Present Value Discounts and Allowances for		
Uncollectible Accounts	 (69,302)	 (64,562)
Contributions Receivable, Net	\$ 221,968	\$ 287,488

Contributions receivable are recorded at the full value of the total unconditional pledges from donors. These receivables are billed for collection at periodic intervals (e.g., monthly, quarterly, yearly) in accordance with the terms of payment in the donors' original pledges or as subsequently agreed with the donors.

NOTE 4 – GRANTS

FOCUS USA has long-term grant agreements with Aga Khan Development Network agencies and affiliates: Aga Khan Foundation U.S.A., Aga Khan Agency for Habitat Geneva, Focus Humanitarian Assistance Europe Foundation, Focus Humanitarian Assistance Canada, and Diamond Jubilee Trust India. All of these Aga Khan Development Network agencies and affiliates have common missions and are considered Related Parties. Based on these grant agreements, during 2022 and 2021, FOCUS USA made humanitarian grants to these charitable organizations as follows:

	2022	2021
Humanitarian Grants Made To:	 	_
Focus Humanitarian Assistance Europe Foundation	\$ 722,406	\$ 2,034,993
Focus Humanitarian Assistance Canada	953,438	2,008,685
Aga Khan Agency for Habitat (AKAH) Geneva	2,782,792	4,195,531
Diamond Jubilee Trust India	23,241	724,399
Other	133,906	80,219
Total	\$ 4,615,783	\$ 9,043,827

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

Grants received from other organizations were as follows:

	2022	2021
Humanitarian Grants Received From:	 	
Focus Humanitarian Assistance Canada	\$ 65,040	\$ 1,586,975
Focus Humanitarian Assistance Europe Foundation	22,955	673,792
Diamond Jubilee Trust India	4,111	-
Other	250,000	-
Total	\$ 342,106	\$ 2,260,767

As of December 31, 2022, and 2021, FOCUS USA has the following grants receivable from related-party organizations:

	2022		2021	
Humanitarian Grants Receivable:			_	
Focus Humanitarian Assistance Europe Foundation	\$	182,988	\$ 151,685	
Diamond Jubilee Trust India		23,683	27,794	
Total	\$	206,671	\$ 179,479	

As of December 31, 2022, and 2021, FOCUS USA has the following grants payable to related-party organizations:

	2022			2021
Humanitarian Grants Payable:			'	_
Focus Humanitarian Assistance Europe Foundation	\$	730,753	\$	-
Focus Humanitarian Assistance Canada		1,156,478		687,177
Other		425,000		-
Total	\$	2,312,231	\$	687,177

NOTE 5 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following table presents FOCUS USA assets that are included in fair value measurements on December 31, 2022, and 2021 within the fair value hierarchy.

	2022		2021	
Investments:		_		_
Level 1:				
Mid-term Certificates of Deposit	\$	6,373,328	\$	1,827,000
Total level 1	\$	6,373,328	\$	1,827,000

The above table does not include cash equivalents included with investments totaling \$21,725 and \$1,274,047 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, because they are recorded at cost.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

NOTE 6 - STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES AND METHODS USED TO ALLOCATE EXPENSES TO THE BENEFITTED PROGRAM AND/OR SUPPORT FUNCTIONS

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities of the Organization have been summarized on a functional basis (i.e., expenses have been classified according to the purpose for which they were incurred) in the Statement of Activities and in the Statement of Functional Expenses. Most expenses have been directly classified into a single function. Certain expenses that could not be so classified have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Administrative and general expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with the core functions but provide for the overall support and direction of the Organization. Fundraising expenses are costs incurred in connection with soliciting and raising funds from donors for the Organization's programs and activities.

Expenses that were allocated among the benefitted programs and support services include the following:

- Personnel costs are allocated based on estimates of time and effort; and
- General office expenses and telephone and communication expenses are allocated mostly between fundraising expenses and administrative and general expenses based on the combination of personnel costs and the area of space occupied by the personnel performing those support functions.

NOTE 7 - FINANCIAL ASSET AVAILABILITY AND LIQUIDITY MANAGEMENT

As part of FOCUS USA's liquidity management, it invests cash in excess of the monthly requirement in fixed income investment instruments. The Organization reasonably estimates its short-term cash needs and is able to structure its financial assets' maturities to provide cash for its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations as they become due.

The following reflects FOCUS USA's financial assets that are available within one year of the balance sheet date to meet cash needs:

	2022		2021	
Cash	\$	7,920,468	\$	6,864,946
Investments		3,364,249		2,366,047
Contributions receivable		113,531		146,333
Total	\$	11,398,248	\$	9,377,326

None of the financial assets is subject to a donor or other contractual restrictions that make them unavailable for general expenditure within one year of the balance sheet date. The contributions receivable are subject to implied time restrictions but are expected to be collected within one year. The Organization structures its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. In addition, as part of its liquidity management, the Organization invests cash that is in excess of immediate requirements in various short-term investments, including certificates of deposits and short-term treasury instruments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(With Summarized Comparative Information Presented for the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

NOTE 8 – NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2022, and 2021, consist of the following:

	 2022		2021	
Pakistan Flood Relief	\$ 1,309,928	\$	-	

As of December 31, 2022, FOCUS USA did not release any funds to fulfill the purpose of the restriction.

NOTE 9 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through May 22, 2023. This was the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No events have occurred subsequent to the statement of financial position date, which would require adjustments to the financial statements.